

Caldwell County Modern Annuals & Perennials
As of February 13, 2015

This checklist of the vascular plants of Caldwell County is primarily based on the collections in the herbarium at Plant Resource Center (PRC), University of Texas, Austin. Additional records were added from the USDA files, historic plant lists from Lockhart State Park (LSP), recent LSP surveys, and local private land surveys.

Special codes used: asterisk (*) USDA, pound sign (#) local LSP and private land surveys.

Rare plants listed from Rare Plants of Texas by Poole, et.al. are indicated with an exclamation point (!).

New Biota of North America (BONAP) modern family names have an ampersand (&).

Species marked in bold are listed on the Texas Department of Agriculture Noxious Weeds list, on the USDA list, or introduced.

| <u>Scientific Name</u> | <u>Common Name</u> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <u>Acanthaceae Family</u> | |
| Dyschoriste linearis | snake herb |
| Ruellia nudiflora | violet wild petunia |
| Ruellia strepens | limestone wild petunia |
| | |
| <u>Amaranthaceae Family &</u> | |
| Alternanthera caracasana | mat chaffweed |
| Amaranthus blitoides | prostrate pigweed |
| Chenopodium pratericola | thickleaf goosefoot |
| Amaranthus hybridus | green amaranth |
| Froelichia floridana | field snakecotton |
| Froelichia gracilis | slender snake cotton |
| Gossypianthus lanuginosus | woolly cottonflower |
| | |
| <u>Apiaceae Family</u> | |
| Bowlesia incana | hoary bowlesia |
| Chaerophyllum tainturieri | wild chervil |
| Conium maculata | poison hemlock |
| Hydrocotyle ranunculoides | water pennywort # |
| Spermolepis divaricata | forked scaleseed |
| Spermolepis echinata | bristly scaleseed |
| Tauschia texana | Texas umbrellawort |
| Torilis nodosa | knotted hedge parsley |
| | |
| <u>Apocynaceae Family &</u> | |
| Asclepias amplexicaulis | clasping milkweed |
| Asclepias asperula | antelope horns milkweed |
| Asclepias oenotheroides | cluster milkweed |
| Asclepias tuberosa | butterfly-weed |
| Asclepias viridis | green milkweed |
| Matelea cynanchoides | prairie milkvine * |

Scientific Name

Aristolochiaceae Family

Aristolochia erecta

Asteraceae Family

Ambrosia psilostachys

Ambrosia trifida

Amphiachyris dracunculoides

Antennaria parlinii

Anthemis cotula

Aphanostephus skirrhobasis

Astranthium cilatum

Astranthium integrifolium

Baccharis halimifolia

Berlandiera pumila

Bidens frondosa

Chaetopappa asteroides

Chaetopappa bellidifolia

Chaetopappa imberbis

Chloracantha spinosa

Chrysopsis canadensis

Chrysopsis mariana

Chrysopsis pilosa

Cirsium horridulum

Cirsium texanum

Conyza canadensis

Coreopsis basalis

Coreopsis nuecensis

Coreopsis tinctoria

Croptilon hookerianum

Engelmannia peristenia

Erechtites hieracilifolia

Erigeron geiseri

Erigeron philadelphicus

Erigeron tenuis

Eupatoriadelphus fistulum

Eupatorium compositifolium

Eupatorium incarnatum

Evax verna

Gaillardia aestivalis

Gaillardia amblyodom

Gaillardia pulchella

Gaillardia suavis

Grindelia pappasa (*G. ciliata*)

Gutierrezia texana

Helenium amarum

Common Name

Birthwort Family

swanflower

Aster Family

western ragweed

giant ragweed

prairie broomweed

Parlin's pussytoes

dog fennel, stinking chamomile

Arkansas lazy daisy

blue daisy

entire-leaf western daisy

eastern baccharis #

soft greeneyes

beggar-ticks

common lestdaisy

lestdaisy

awn-less lestdaisy *

spiny aster

gray golden aster

Maryland golden aster

soft golden aster

yellow thistle

Texas thistle

horseweed

golden-wave

crown tickseed

plains coreopsis #

Hooker's scratchdaisy

Engelmann's daisy

fireweed #

Geiser's fleabane

fleabane daisy

slender fleabane

joepyeweed

yankeeweed #

pink thoroughwort

spring pygmy cudweed

prairie gaillardia

maroon gaillardia

indian blanket

perfume ball

spanish gold, saw-leaf daisy

Texas broomweed

bitterweed

Scientific Name

Common Name

Asteraceae Family continued

Aster Family continued

Helianthus annuus
Helianthus debilis
Helianthus maximilliani
Helianthus occidentalis
Heterotheca canescens
Heterotheca subaxillaris
Hymenopappus artemisiifolius
Hymenopappus carrizoanus
Krigia occidentalis
Krigia virginica
Krigia wrightii
Liatris elegans
Lindheimera texana
Lygodesmia texana
Packera tampicana
Palafoxia hookeriana
Parthenium hysterophorus
Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus
Ratibida Columnifera
Rudbeckia hirta
Silphium integrifolia
Silybum mariana
Solidago altissima
Solidago radula
Solidago ulmifolia
Sonchus asper
Symphotrichum oblongifolium
Verbesina encelioides
Verbesina virginica
Wedelia texana
Xanthisma texanum
Xanthium strumarium

common sunflower
cucumber-leaf sunflower
Maximillian's sunflower
few-leaf sunflower
hoary false golden aster
camphor weed
old plainsman, woolly-white
Carrizo Sands woolly-white !
western dwarf dandelion
Virginia dwarf dandelion
Wright's dwarf dandelion
pinkscale gayfeather
Texas yellowstar
Texas skeletonplant
butterweed or great plains ragwort
showy palafoxia
false ragweed
smallflower desert chicory
Mexican hat
black-eyed Susan
whole-leaf rosinweed
milk thistle
tall goldenrod
rough goldenrod
elmleaf goldenrod *
sow thistle
aromatic aster
cowpen daisy
frostweed
Zexmenia
Texas sleepy daisy #
common cocklebur

Balsaminaceae Family

Impatiens capensis

Touch-Me-Not Family

jewelweed

Boraginaceae Family &

Lithospermum caroliniense
Lithospermum incisum
Nama hispidum
Nemophila phacelioides
Onosmodium bejariense
Phacelia strictiflora

Borage Family

Carolina puccoon
narrow-leaf gromwell
sandbell
baby blue eyes
soft-hair marble seed
blue curls

Scientific Name

Brassicaceae Family

Capsella bursa-pastoris
Descurainia pinnata
Draba cuneifolia
Lepidium virginicum
Lesquerella engelmannii
Lesquerella gracilis
Lesquerella grandiflora
Rorippa teres
Streptanthus bracteatus

Campanulaceae Family

Triodanis perfoliata
Triodanis texana

Caryophyllaceae Family

Arenaria drummondii
Minuartia drummondii
Paronychia drummondii
Paronychia lindheimeri
Paronychia virginica
Silene antirrhina
Stellaria media

Cistaceae Family

Helianthemum rosmarinifolium
Lechea mucronata
Lechea tenuifolia

Cleomaceae Family &

Polansia erosa

Crassulaceae Family

Sedum nuttallianum

Euphorbiaceae Family

Argythamnia pilosissima
Chamaesyce albomarginata
Chamaesyce bombensis
Chamaesyce cordifolia
Chamaesyce hyssopifolia
Chamaesyce maculata
Chamaesyce missourica

Common Name

Mustard Family

Shepherd's purse
tansy mustard
whitlow-grass
Virginia pepperwort
Engelmann's bladderpod
spreading bladderpod
big-flower bladderpod
southern marsh yellowcress
bracted jewelflower

Bellflower Family

clasping Venus' looking-glass
Texas Venus' looking-glass

Pink Family

Drummond's sandwort
Drummond's stitchwort
Drummond's nailwort
Lindheimer's nailwort #
yellow nailwort
sleepy catchfly
common chickweed

Rockrose Family

rosemary sunrose
hairy pinweed
narrowleaf pinweed

Cleome Family

large crestpetal

Stonecrop Family

yellow stonecrop

Spurge Family

wild mercury
white-margin sandmat
dixie sandmat *
heartleaf sandmat
hyssop-leaf sandmat *
spotted sandmat
prairie sandmat

Scientific Name

Euphorbiaceae Family continued

Chamaesyce nutans
Chamaesyce prostrata
Cnidoscolus texanus
Croton argyranthemus
Croton capitatus
Croton lindheimeri
Croton monanthogynus
Croton texensis
Euphorbia bicolor
Euphorbia corollata
Euphorbia dentata
Euphorbia marginata
Euphorbia spathulata
Euphorbia tetrapora
Phyllanthus abnormis
Phyllanthus polygonoides
Stillingia sylvatica
Tragia betonicifolia
Tragia brevispica
Tragia ramosa

Fabaceae Family

Acacia angustissima
Amorpha canescens
Astragalus distortus
Astragalus leptocarpus
Astragalus lindheimeri
Astragalus pleianthus
Baptisia bracteata
Baptisia leucophaea
Centrosema virginianum
Chamaecrista fasciculata
Dalea aurea
Dalea candida
Dalea drummondiana
Dalea emarginata
Dalea multiflora
Dalea phleoides
Desmanthus illinoensis
Desmanthus acuminatus
Desmodium sessilifolium
Glottidium (sesbania) vescaium
Indigofera miniata
Indigofera suffruticosa

Common Name

Spurge Family continued

eyebane
prostrate sandmat
Texas bull nettle
healing croton
hogwort, woolly croton #
Lindheimer's hogwort
dove weed
Texas croton
snow-on-the-prairie
flowering spurge
toothed spurge
snow-on-the-mountain
warty spurge
weak spurge
Drummond's leaf-flower
knotweed leaf-flower
queen's-delight
betony noseburn
short-spike noseburn
branched noseburn

Legume or Pea Family

prairie acacia
woolly lead
Ozark milkvetch
slim-pod milkvetch
Lindheimer's milk vetch
Edwards Plateau milkvetch *
longbract wild indigo
creamy wild indigo
butterfly pea
partridge pea
golden dalea
white prairie clover
Drummond's Prairie Clover
wedge-leaf prairie clover
round-head clover
slim-spike prairie clover
Illinois bundleflower
sharp-point bundle flower *
sessileleaf ticktrefoil
bagpod or bladderpod
scarlet pea
indigo

Scientific Name

Fabaceae Family continued

Lupinus texensis
Medicago polymorpha
Melilotus indicus
Mimosa latidens
Mimosa nuttallii
Mimosa roemeriana
Pediomelum hypogaeum
Pediomelum latestipulatum
Pediomelum rhombifolium
Rhynchosia americana
Rhynchosia latifolia
Rhynchosia minima
Sesbania herbacea
Tephrosia lindheimeri
Tephrosia onobrychoides
Tephrosia virginiana
Trifolium bejariense
Trifolium carolinianum
Trifolium polymorphum
Vicia ludoviciana
Zornia bracteata

Gentianaceae Family

Centaurium beyrichii
Sabatia campestris

Geraniaceae Family

Erodium cicutarium
Geranium carolinianum
Geranium texanum

Hydroleaceae Family &

Hydrolea ovata

Krameriaceae Family

Krameria lanceolata

Lamiaceae Family &

Brazoria truncata
Lamium amplexicaule
Hedeoma reverchoni

Common Name

Legume or Pea Family continued

Texas bluebonnet
burclover or medic
annual yellow sweet clover
sensitive briar
Nuttall's sensitive briar
Roemer's sensitive briar
Indian breadroot
Texas Plains Indian breadroot
Gulf indian breadroot
snout bean
broad-leaf snout bean
least snout bean
coffee-bean
Lindheimer's hoarypea
multi-bloom hoarypea #
goat's rue
bejar clover
Carolina clover
peanut clover
deer-pea vetch
viperina

Gentian Family

meadow pink, rock centaury
prairie rose gentian

Geranium Family

filaree
crane's bill
Texas geranium

Waterleaf Family

hairy hydrolea #

Ratany Family

ratany

Mint Family

rattlesnake flower
henbit
Reverchon's false pennyroyal

Scientific Name

Common Name

Lamiaceae Family continued &

Mint Family continued

Monarda citriodora
Monarda punctata
Monarda viridissima
Rhododon ciliatus
Salvia engelmannia
Salvia coccinea
Salvia farinacea
Scutellaria drummondii
Teucrium canadense

lemon beebalm
spotted beebalm
green beebalm
Texas sandmint
Engelmann's sage
tropical sage
mealy sage
Drummond's skullcap
Canada (American) germander

Linaceae Family

Linum floridanum
Linum husdonioides
Linum imbricatum
Linum usitatissimum

Flax Family

Florida flax
heath flax
tufted flax
common flax

Lythraceae Family

Rotala ramosior

Loosestrife Family

toothcup

Malvaceae Family

Callirhoe involucrata
Callirhoe leiocarpa
Modiola caroliniana
Sida abutilifolia
Sida ciliaris
Sida lindheimeri
Sida spinosa
Sphaeralcea lindheimeri

Mallow Family

winecup or purple poppy mallow
tall winecup (rare)
Carolina Modiola
spreading fanpetals
bracted fanpetals
showy fanpetals
prickly fanpetals
Lindheimer's globe mallow

Martyniaceae Family &

Proboscidea louisianica

Unicorn Plant Family

unicorn plant

Melastomataceae Family

Rhexia mariana

Melastoma Family

Maryland meadow beauty #

Molluginaceae Family &

Mollugo verticillata

Carpetweed Family

carpetweed

Moraceae Family

Fatoua villosa

Mulberry Family

crabweed

Nyctaginaceae Family

Boerhavia coccinea
Boerhavia erecta

Four O'Clock Family

scarlet spiderling
erect spiderling

Scientific Name

Nyctaginaceae Family continued

Mirabilis albida

Nymphaeaceae Family

Nuphar advena

Nuphar lutea

Onagraceae Family

Calylophus berlandieri

Calylophus serrulata

Gaura brachycarpa

Gaura longiflora

Gaura parviflora

Oenothera grandis

Oenothera heterophylla

Oenothera laciniata

Oenothera spachiana

Oenothera speciosa

Orobanchaceae Family &

Agalinis heterophylla

Agalinis homolantha

Castilleja indivisa

Oxalidaceae Family

Oxalis albicans

Oxalis corniculata

Oxalis dillenii

Oxalis drummondii

Papaveraceae Family &

Argemone albiflora

Argemone squarrosa

Corydalis aurea

Corydalis curvisiliqua

Corydalis micrantha texensis

Phyllanthaceae Family &

Phyllanthus abnormis

Phyllanthus polygonoides

Phytolaccaceae Family

Phytolacca americana

Rivina humulis

Common Name

Four O'Clock Family continued

white four o'clock

Water Lily Family

cow lilly

yellow pond-lily

Evening Primrose Family

square-bud primrose

yellow sundrops

plains beeblossom

tall gaura

lizardtail beeblossom

showy evening primrose

variable-leaf evening primrose

cutleaf evening primrose

Spach's evening primrose

pink ladies

Broom Rape Family

prairie false foxglove

flat-flower false foxglove

entireleaf paintbrush

Wood Sorrel Family

radishroot woodsorrel

creeping sorrel

common sourclover

Drummond's woodsorrel

Poppy Family

white prickly poppy

hedgehog prickly poppy

golden corydalis

curve-pod fumewort

(smallflower) Texas Corydalis

Leaf-Flower Family

Drummond's leafflower

knotweed leafflower

Pokeweed Family

pokeweed

pigeon berry

Scientific Name

Common Name

Plantaginaceae Family &

Plantain Family

Gratiola virginiana
Mecardonia procumbens
Nuttallanthus texanus
Penstemon laxiflorus
Penstemon murrayanus
Plantago aristata
Plantago hookeriana
Plantago major
Plantago rhodosperma
Plantago virginica

Virginia hedgehyssop
baby jump-up
Texas toadflax
nodding beardtongue
scarlet penstemon
bottlebrush plantain
tallow weed
dooryard plantain
redseed plantain
paleseed plantain

Polemoniaceae Family

Phlox Family

Phlox cuspidata
Phlox drummondii
Phlox virginica

pointed phlox
Drummond's phlox
Virginia phlox

Polygalaceae Family

Milkwort Family

Polygala alba
Polygala incarnata
Polygala verticillata

white milkwort
pink milkwort
whorled milkwort

Polygonaceae Family

Buckwheat Family

Eriogonum multiflorum
Fagopyrum esculentum
Polygonella americana
Polygonum pensylvanicum
Polygonum punctata
Rumex hastatulus

heart-sepal buckwheat
buckwheat
jointweed
pink smartweed
spotted smartweed
heartwing sorrel

Portulacaceae Family

Purslane Family

Portulaca oleracea
Portulaca pilosa
Portulaca umbraticola

common purslane
shaggy portulaca
wing-pod portulaca

Primulaceae Family

Primrose Family

Lysimachia arvensis

scarlet pimpernel

Ranunculaceae Family

Buttercup Family

Anemone berlandieri
Anemone caroliniana
Delphinium caroliniana (3 subsp.)
Ranunculus macranthus

ten-petal thimbleweed
Carolina anemone
blue larkspur
showy buttercup

Scientific Name

Common Name

Rubiaceae Family

Madder Family

Diodia teres
Houstonia pusilla
Stenaria nigricans

poor-joe
tiny bluet
prairie bluets

Scrophulariaceae Family &

Figwort Family

Verbascum thapsus

wooly mullein

Solanaceae Family

Nightshade Family

Capsicum annuum
Chamaesaracha sordida
Physalis angulata
Physalis cinerascens
Physalis heterophylla
Solanum capiscastrum
Solanum elaeagnifolium
Solanum rostratum

chile pequin
false nightshade
cut-leaf ground cherry
smallflower groundcherry
clammy groundcherry
winter cherry
silver leaf nightshade
buffalo bur

Tetrachondraceae Family &

Juniper-leaf Family

Polypremum procumbens

pollyprim, juniper leaf

Urticaceae Family

Nettle Family

Parietaria pensylvanica
Urtica chamaedryoides

Pensylvania pellitory
stinging nettle

Valerianaceae Family

Valerian Family

Valerianella radiata

cornsalad

Verbenaceae Family &

Verbena or Vervain Family

Glandularia bipinnatifida
Glandularia pumila
Phyla nodiflora
Verbena halei

prairie verbena
pink mock vervain
Texas fogfruit
Texas slender vervain

Violaceae Family

Violet Family

Hybanthus verticillatus
Viola missouriensis
Viola palmata

green violet
Missouri violet
tri-lobed violet

Zygophyllaceae Family

Creosote-Bush Family

Tribulus terrestris

puncture-vine or goathead