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ORACHE S5 Atriplex prostrata SHRUB



ORACHE Atriplex prostrata

Alternative names: Mat Saltbush, Hastate Orache.

Family: Chenopodiaceae.

Description: Annual prostrate or ascending sub-shrub to 1 m tall. Leaves sometimes mealy on the underside, thickened under saline conditions (see photo). Flowerhead a spike-like panicle with male and female flowers. Seed circular, flattened, both brown or black.

Key features: Distinguished by annual habit, flowerhead taking up more than half of the plant, triangular often spear-shaped (hastate) to arrow-shaped leaves. Fruits 3–5 mm long, broad-triangular, one face sometimes with tuberous projections (see photo).

Value: Palatable to stock and a useful grazing species in some situations.

Salinity and waterlogging tolerance: Moderate tolerance to salinity and waterlogged soil.

Notes: Native to Europe, Asia and North America and naturalised in all States except Queensland. Reported a useful forage in Canada, where it has been suggested that the seeds may be suitable for human consumption. Likely to be confused with other *Atriplex* species and the native and more common *Atriplex australasica* is frequently misidentified as *Atriplex prostrata*.

References: *Flora of South Australia*, Jessop and Toelken (eds), Part 1, 4th edition 1986. *Flora of Victoria*, Walsh and Entwisle (eds), Vol. 3, 1996. *Flora of NSW*, Harden (ed), Vol. 1, 1990. *Plants of Western NSW*, Cunningham et al., 1981.

